## **REMARKS**

The Examiner has rejected all pending claims 1-7, 11, 13, 19, 22-25, 29-38, 42, 44, 50, 53-56, 60, 61, and 63-66. Claims 1, 3-7, 11, 13, 22-24, 29, 30, 34-38, 42, 44, 50, 53-56, 60, 61, 63, and 64 have been amended. Claims 2, 19, 25, 31, 33, 65, and 66 have been cancelled. Claims 67-93 have been added. Applicant respectfully requests reconsideration of pending claims 1, 3-7, 11, 13, 22-24, 29, 30, 34-38, 42, 44, 50, 53-56, 60, 61, 63, and 64 in light of the following Remarks.

## 35 U.S.C. 112, second paragraph

Claims 1-7, 11, 13, 19, 22-25, 29-38, 42, 44, 50, 53-56, 60, 61, and 63-66 were rejected under 35 U.S.C. 112, second paragraph, as being indefinite for failing to particularly point out and distinctly claim the subject matter which Applicant regards as the invention. Applicant traverses.

The Examiner rejected each of claims 1, 2, 3, 7, 19, 32, 33, 34, 38, and 50 as being indefinite and unclear in context for the use of the term "automated." Applicant has amended claim 1 to recite a control system that is "configured to provide automatic synchronized operation of the two wing control surfaces via a control mechanism." Furthermore, to emphasize that the control system is automated, the claims have been amended to recite an "autopilot control system." Support for the term "autopilot control system" can be found at several points in the specification, for example at page 9, line 6.

Accordingly, Applicant respectfully requests that the § 112, second paragraph, rejection of claims 1, 2, 3, 7, 19, 32, 33, 34, 38, and 50 be withdrawn.

Claim 1 was further rejected for being indefinite for the phrase "surfaces spaced

apart along a main body section of the craft." While Applicant disagrees with

Examiner's assessment of the recitation as being indefinite, claim 1 has been amended to

recite that the wing control surfaces are "spaced apart at different points along a main

body section of the craft." (Emphasis Added). Accordingly, Applicant respectfully

requests that the § 112, second paragraph, rejection of claim 1 be withdrawn.

The Examiner rejected claim 2 stating that "with control to a predetermined angle

of attack to maintain continuously at zero value under sustained manoeuvre through to

target intercept at zero grazing incidence" is indefinite. Portions of claim 2 have been

incorporated in revised claim 1, and their meaning should be clear from the comments

provided below regarding the distinguishing features of the invention over the cited

documents. Claim 2 has been cancelled. Accordingly, Applicant respectfully requests

that the § 112, second paragraph, rejection of claim 2 be withdrawn.

The Examiner rejected each of claims 1-3 for the recitation of "automated

synchronized operation," for being indefinite and unclear in context. Applicant contends

that the recitation is neither unclear nor indefinite, since the claims clearly state that

synchronized operation refers to control of the wing control surfaces, and automated

operation is at least implied in relation to the craft itself. However, for the sake of

expeditious prosecution, claim 1 has been amended to recite that the autopilot control

system is "configured to provide automatic synchronized operation of the two wing

control surfaces via a control mechanism." Accordingly, Applicant respectfully requests

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that the § 112, second paragraph, rejection of claims 1-3 be withdrawn.

The Examiner rejected the claim 3 recitation of "under the action of a control

routine" and the claim 4 recitation of "under a control routine involving a soft actuation

mechanism" as being indefinite and unclear. The term "soft control" is disclosed in the

specification as relating to the gearing between the two wing surfaces being variable.

The phrase "soft actuation mechanism" has been replaced with wording in revised claim

4 stating that "independent actuation of each wing control surface comprises a variable

gearing actuation mechanism." Accordingly, Applicant respectfully requests that the §

112, second paragraph, rejection of claims 3 and 4 be withdrawn.

The Examiner rejected claims 13 and 44 as being indefinite for the use of

parenthetical matter (i.e., words in brackets). The parenthetical matter has been removed.

Accordingly, Applicant respectfully requests that the § 112, second paragraph, rejection

of claims 13 and 34 be withdrawn.

The Examiner rejected claims 30 and 61 for use of the shorthand term "and/or."

Applicant traverses. Applicant submits that the term "and/or" is a known term meaning

one of the conjunctive or disjunctive and is readily understood by one of ordinary skill in

the art. The term is intended to mean that the features either side can be used either in

isolation or in combination, i.e. in the form of a non-exclusive Boolean OR logical

operator. Additionally, the Examiner has not cited any provision of the MPEP or any

relevant authority stating that the term "and/or" is unacceptable. Accordingly, Applicant

respectfully requests that the § 112, second paragraph, rejection of claims 30 and 61 be

withdrawn.

The Examiner rejected dependent claims 33-38, 42, 44, 50, 53-56, 60, 61, 63, and

64 as being unclear in that they depend from cancelled claim 18. Claims 33-38, 42, 44,

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50, 53-56, 60, 61, 63, and 64 have been amended to properly depend from claim 32.

Accordingly, Applicant respectfully requests that the § 112, second paragraph, rejection

of claims 33-38, 42, 44, 50, 53-56, 60, 61, 63, and 64 be withdrawn.

The Examiner rejected claims 2-7, 11, 13, 19, 22-25, and 29-31 as being unclear

at least in that they depend from unclear independent claim 1. As stated above, claim 1

has been amended and Applicant submits claim 1 is clear. Accordingly, Applicant

respectfully requests that the § 112, second paragraph, rejection of claims 2-7, 11, 13, 19,

22-25, and 29-31 be withdrawn.

35 U.S.C. 101

The Examiner rejected claims 63-66 under 35 U.S.C. 101 because the claimed

invention is directed to non-statutory subject matter.

The Examiner states that claims 63 and 64 are directed to non-statutory subject

matter under 35 U.S.C. 101 in that they attempt to claim a "computer program" product

apart from that "computer program" residing on a computer-readable medium.

Accordingly, Applicant has amended claims 63 and 64 to recite a "computer program

residing on a computer-readable medium." As such, Applicant respectfully requests that

the § 101 rejection of claims 63 and 64 to be withdrawn.

Claims 65 and 66 have been cancelled.

35 U.S.C. 102(b)

Claims 1, 23, and 25 are rejected under 35 U.S.C. 102(b) as being anticipated by

Schroeder ('331) or Schroeder ('830). The Examiner stated that claim 1 is anticipated by

either of the applied references in that the two wing control surfaces are operated in a

synchronized manner as claimed. Applicant traverses.

Claim 1 has been amended to recite "wherein the autopilot control system is

configured to manoeuvre an axis of the main body section relative to the flight path

velocity vector to minimize an angle of attack of the craft during a sustained manoeuvre

towards a target intercept at zero angle of incidence." Accordingly, the control system of

claim 1 maintains a sightline on a target by manoeuvring the main body section axis

relative to a flight path velocity vector to minimise an angle of attack of the craft during a

Schroeder does not include this limitation. In contrast, sustained manoeuvre.

Schroeder's emphasis is solely on manoeuvre in which the angle of attack is a by-product

and is not under control with the aim of achieving a missile controlled directional look

onto target. This is illustrated at column 4, line 66 to column 5, line 3 of Schroeder

('331), which states that "the intuitive approach to improving a missile's dynamic

capability using a dual control strategy suggests that the command signals to fore and aft

control devices be scaled in such a manner as to provide the desired acceleration." As

such, neither Schroeder ('331) nor Schroeder ('830) disclose all the limitations of claim

1. Thus, Applicant respectfully requests the withdrawal of the rejection of claim 1 under

§ 102(b).

Additionally, Applicant asserts that claims 3-7, 11, 13, 22-24, 29, and 30 are

patentable as being dependent from an allowable base claim. Thus, Applicant

respectfully requests the withdrawal of the rejection of claims 3-7, 11, 13, 22-24, 29, and

30 under § 102(b) as well.

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35 U.S.C. 103(a)

Claims 22 and 24 were rejected under 35 U.S.C. 103(a) as being unpatentable

over Schroeder ('331) or Schroeder ('830). Claims 22 and 24 depend from allowable

claim 1. Accordingly, Applicant respectfully requests the withdrawal of the rejection of

claims 22 and 24 under § 103(a) as well.

The Examiner stated that due to lack of clarity of all the pending claims, it is not

possible to indicate allowable subject matter. In light of the above amendments and

comments, Applicant submits that each of the pending claims is in condition for

allowance.

**CONCLUSION** 

In view of the above remarks and amendments, Applicant respectfully submits

that all pending claims properly set forth that which Applicant regards as its invention

and are allowable over the cited prior art. Accordingly, Applicant respectfully requests

allowance of the pending claims. The Examiner is invited to telephone the undersigned

at the Examiner's convenience, if that would help further prosecution of the subject

Application. Applicant authorizes and respectfully requests that any fees due be charged

to Deposit Account No. 19-2814.

Respectfully submitted,

Dated: 211/09

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and W. R

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